

CURRICULUM VITAE
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NAME: Lúcio Vinhas de Souza.

NATIONALITY: Portuguese and Brazilian.

CONTACT: World Bank, Economic Policy and Prospects Group, 1818 H street N.W., Washington D.C., 20433, USA, Room MC 2-625. Tel: +(1) (202) 473-5995. Fax: +(1) (202) 522-3277.

EMAIL: lvinhasdesouza@worldbank.org. **WEBSITE:** <http://www.vinhasdesouza.eu>

COUNTRIES OF EXPERIENCE

Among others, Austria, Belarus, Belgium, Brazil, Czech Republic, Estonia, France, Germany, Mexico, Moldova, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Spain, Russia, Trinidad, Ukraine, United States. Significant experience in dealing with international media in several languages.

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

September 2010 to the present: World Bank's Development Prospects Group, Washington, D.C., USA (while on "leave of absence" from the European Commission).

- Co-author of the "Global Economic Prospects", one of the World Bank's flagship publications.
- Coordinator of the analysis and forecasting for developed economies (including EU/euro area) and for the CIS/CEE region (the "Europe and Central Asia" –ECA– region at the World Bank) at DECPG.
- Prepare special reports and briefings for the World Bank upper management (as well as for its Board), including on EU/euro area sovereign fiscal crisis and ECA matters.
- Provider of cross-support for country teams in the WB's ECA region (EU-10, Kazakhstan, Russia, Ukraine).
- Monitor and analysis of global macroeconomic, financial and structural developments, forecast of economic trends.
- Prepare special studies, reports and other regular publications.

May 2005 to August 2010: Head, Russia and Belarus Desk (also responsible for Ukraine, until July 2009), DG-ECFIN, European Commission, Belgium.

- Developed, managed and organized the regular framework for "Macroeconomic and Financial Policy Dialogue" between the Russian Government and the EC: presenter at its 2007 and 2008 Meetings. Also member of the EU-Russia "FDI Dialogue" and of the "Russia Negotiation Network" (RNN), responsible for the negotiation of the new EU-Russia Agreement at European Commission. Responsible for the preparation of material on G-8/G-20 matters.
- Participated in the negotiations of the EU-Ukraine "Free Trade Area" and "Association" Agreements.
- Maintained regular contacts between the Belarusian, Russian and Ukrainian Governments and the

EC. Provide economic policy advice to the EC and the Russian Government.

- Monitor and analysis of macroeconomic, financial and structural developments, forecast of economic trends in Belarus, Russia and Ukraine. Responsible for creating the Russia forecast model in ECFIN.
- Prepared a Macro Financial Assistance (MFA) loan to Belarus, and the shadow "Action Plan" for that country (jointly with DG RELEX). Participated on the preparation of the World Bank's 2010 "Country Economic Memorandum" (CEM) for Belarus.
- Prepared special reports and regular publications, including country strategy papers and economic briefings. Regular contributor to the *European Economy* and the *Economic Review of ENP Countries*, two of ECFIN's flagship publications.
- Conducted economic research, and managed and advised research personnel and projects. Main research areas: Macroeconomics, Financial, Monetary and International Economics.
- Maintained contacts between ECFIN and organizations dealing with Belarus, Russia and Ukraine (OECD, EBRD, IMF, World Bank, WTO). Regularly evaluated EBRD projects for those countries.
- Regular cross-regional on the Western CIS countries and on specific countries (Moldova).

August 2002-May 2005 Senior Economist, Kiel Institute for World Economics (IfW), Germany (during 2005, coordinator of the Research Area "Economic Integration of Emerging Countries").

- Conducted and managed international research and research personnel (main areas: Macroeconomics, International Economics and Monetary Economics). Regional work concentration: Central and Eastern Europe and Latin America.
- Managed several international projects (financed by EU, World Bank, ECB, Bundesbank, USAID).
- Wrote and published works in peer-reviewed journals. Organized international conferences.

April 1995-October 1997 Economist at the United Nations Secretariat, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC).

- Maintained regular contacts between Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC) Governments and the ECLAC. Provided economic policy advice to LAC Governments and the ECLAC. Monitored and analysed economic and structural developments, forecasted economic trends in LAC.
- Co-wrote UN-financed national reconstruction plans.
- Conducted and managed research projects and research personnel (main areas: Macroeconomics and International Economics).
- Wrote and published works in peer-reviewed journals. Organized international conferences.

EXPERIENCE IN INTERNATIONAL PROJECT MANAGEMENT

2009-2010 EU-Russia CES Facility Project "Economic and Financial Stability in the CIS".

2007-2008 DG-ECFIN ACUR project "The Energy Sector in CIS Countries".

2004-2005 UACES project "Monetary and Exchange Rate Questions in Selected CIS Countries".

2003-2004 USAID project "Analysis of Monetary and Trade Policy Questions for the Russian Federation".

2001-2002 World Bank project "Explaining Growth in the CIS Countries".

2000-2002 European Union PHARE project "Monetary and Exchange Rate Strategies related to the Current European Union's Enlargement Process".

EDUCATION

1998-2001 Ph.D. in Economics at the Erasmus University Rotterdam, the Netherlands. Ph.D. Thesis: "Essays on the Monetary Integration of the Accession Countries in Eastern Europe". Ph.D. Advisor: Prof. Dr. Joseph Francois.

1992-1994 M.Sc. in Applied Economics at the FE/UNL, Portugal. Master's Thesis: "Determinants of

Foreign Direct Investment, with an Application to Portugal”.

RECENT PUBLICATIONS

- 2011 “Optimum Currency Area Criteria”, in “The Regional Integration Handbook”, de Lombaerde, P., Flores, R., Iapadre, L. and Shulz, M. (eds), Routledge, United Kingdom.
- 2011 “Global Economic Prospects Summer 2011 Issue”, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- 2011 “An Initial Estimation of the Economic Effects of the Creation of the EurAsEC Customs Union on Its Members”, Economic Premise n° 47, January 2010, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- 2011 “Global Economic Prospects 2011”, World Bank, Washington, D.C.
- 2010 “Spring Economic Forecasts 2010-2012”, in European Economy, n° 2 2010, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium.
- 2010 “Russia and the “Great Recession”, in “Международная Жизнь“ (“International Affairs”), 2010(2), Moscow, Russia, pp 112-127.
- 2009 “The EU’s Eastern Neighbours and the Crisis”, in European Economy Research Letter, 3(2), European Commission, Brussels.
- 2009 “The Impact of the Global Crisis on Neighbouring Countries of the EU”, in ECFIN Occasional Papers n° 40, European Commission, Brussels.
- 2009 “Trade Relations between an Enlarged EU and the Russian Federation, and its Effects in Belarus”, in Economic Change and Restructuring, 42(1), pp. 1-24.
- 2008 “Economic Review of EU Neighbour Countries”, Occasional Paper, August 2008 n° 40, European Commission, Brussels.
- 2008 “Economic Aspects of the Energy Sector in CIS Countries” (editor), ECFIN Economic Papers n° 327, European Commission, Brussels.
- 2008 “Russia: A Different Country”, in CEPS Paperback Books Series, CEPS, Brussels.
- 2008 “Foreign Investment in Russia”, in Country Focus, V(1), European Commission, Brussels.
- 2007 “The Effects of Energy Price Shocks on Growth and Macroeconomic Stability in Selected Energy-Importing CIS Countries”, in Economic Review of EU Neighbour Countries, Occasional Paper n° 30, June 2007, European Commission, Brussels, pp 3-23.
- 2006 “Estimating the Bank Lending Channel in Russia”, in Bank and Credit, 9(2006), pp 3-13.
- 2006 “A Wider Europe: Trade Relations between an Enlarged EU and the Russian Federation”, in Problems of Economic Transition, 49(2), pp. 6-33.
- 2006 “From Transition Crises to Macroeconomic Stability? Lessons from a Crises Early Warning System for Eastern European and CIS Countries”, in Comparative Economic Studies, 2006(48), pp. 410-434.
- 2006 *Return to Growth in CIS Countries*, Vinhas de Souza, L. and Havrylyshy, O., Springer.
- 2006 “Financial Liberalization and Business Cycles: The Experience of the New EU Member States in The Baltics and Central Eastern Europe”, in Batten, J. and Kearney, C. (eds.) *Emerging European Financial Markets*, International Finance Review 2006(6), pp. 235-259, Elsevier, Netherlands.
- 2005 “Macro and Monetary Policies in Latin America”, Springer Verlag, Germany.

MEMBERSHIPS

- 2010- Senior Fellow, EU-Russia Center, Brussels, Belgium.
- 2010- Visiting Fellow, New Economic School, Moscow, Russia.
- 2010- Visiting Lecturer, Kiev School of Economics, Kiev, Ukraine.
- 2010 Visiting Lecturer, European Studies Institute (ESI), MGIMO University, Moscow, Russia.

LANGUAGES AND CERTIFICATES

Native Portuguese speaker, near-native English proficiency.

2008 Advanced Intensive Russian Course, Russian Cultural Centre, Deurne, Belgium.

2005 Russian, Lomonosov State University, Moscow, Russia.

1989-1994 German, Goethe Institut, until the "Mittelstufe III" level. "ZDaF Certificate" in 1993.

1994 French, Alliance Française, until the DPLF I level. "Quatrième Année" certificate in 1994.

1986 "Michigan Certificate of Proficiency in English", Ann Arbor University, Michigan, USA.

Working knowledge of Russian and Spanish.

COMPUTER EXPERIENCE

Extensive experience with IBM/PC microcomputers and several types of software: text editors, worksheets and econometric/modelling packages (STATA, EViews, GTAP).

REFERENCES

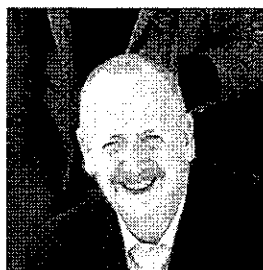
DR. OCTAVIANO CANUTO, Vice President, World Bank, Washington, DC, USA (acanuto@worldbank.org).

PROF. DR. VITOR GASPAR, Minister of Finance, Portuguese Republic, former Director-General, BEPA, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium and former Director for Research, European Central Bank, Germany (vgaspar@bportugal.pt).

PROF. DR. ROLF LANGHAMMER, Deputy President, Kiel Institute for World Economics (IfW), Kiel, Germany (rolf.langhammer@ifw-kiel.de).

DR. MAXWELL WATSON, Member of the Board of the Central Bank of Ireland, Director of Research at John Howell and Co., Lecturer, Oxford University, former Adviser to ECFIN's Director-General, European Commission, Brussels, Belgium and former Director, IMF, USA (max.watson@jh-co.com).

Europass Curriculum Vitae



Personal information

Surname(s) / First name(s) **Bowring, William Schuyler Beakbane**

Address(es) 40 Wellesley Road, Colchester, Essex CO3 3HF, UK

Telephone(s) Home: 01206 369502 Mobile: 0781 048 3439
Work: 0207 631 6022

Fax(es) 0207 631 6506

E-mail b.bowring@bbk.ac.uk

Nationality UK

Date of birth 15 June 1949

Gender Male

Desired employment / Occupational field **Professor of Law, Practising Barrister, International Expert and Consultant**

CV Abstract: Write a summary of your CV, 15 lines maximum

Bill Bowring is a practising barrister, and is Professor of Law at Birkbeck College, University of London. Previously he taught at University of East London, Essex University and London Metropolitan University. He is International Secretary of the Haldane Society of Socialist Lawyers, and President of the European Lawyers for Democracy and Human Rights (in 8 European countries). He serves as an Executive Committee Member of the Bar Human Rights Committee of England and Wales, a Member of the Council of Liberty, and a Trustee of the Redress Trust, working for torture survivors. He speaks fluent Russian. He founded and is Chair of the International Steering Committee of the European Human Rights Advocacy Centre (EHRAC), which, in partnership with the Russian NGO *Memorial* and the Bar Human Rights Committee, is assisting with over 150 cases against Russia, Georgia and Latvia to the European Court of Human Rights. He has represented applicants before the Court in cases against Azerbaijan, Georgia, Latvia, Russia, and Turkey. He regularly acts as expert for the Council of Europe (DGI, DGII and DGIV) on human and minority rights issues, and works as a trainer and expert for the Council, the European Union, Amnesty International and others. He has many publications on topics of international law, human rights, minority rights and Russian law, in which he is an expert.

Work experience

Dates	2006 to present
Occupation or position held	Professor of Law, Birkbeck College, University of London
Main activities and responsibilities	Teaching, administration and research
Name and address of employer	Birkbeck, University of London, School of Law, Malet Street, Bloomsbury, London WC1E 7HX

Type of business or sector

Education

1975 to present
Practising barrister
Advising and representing clients now at the European Court of Human Rights
Field Court Chambers, Gray's Inn, London WC1R 5BB UK
Law

2000 to 2006
Professor of Law, Director, Human Rights and Social Justice Research Institute
Teaching, administration and research
London Metropolitan University, 31Jewry Street, London EC3N 2EY UK
Education

1996 to 2000
Reader in Law, Director of the Pan-European Institute
Teaching, administration and research
University of Essex, Wivenhoe Park, Colchester CO4 3SQ UK
Education

1996 to 2000
Principal Lecturer in Law
Teaching, administration and research
University of East London, University House, Romford Rd, London E15 4LZ UK
Education

Education and training

Dates

1973-1974

Title of qualification awarded

Barrister at Law

Principal subjects/occupational skills covered

Law

Name and type of organisation providing education and training

Inns of Court School of Law

Level in national or international classification

Barrister or Advocate

Personal skills and competences

Mother tongue(s)

English

Other language(s)

Self-assessment

European level (*)

Russian

French

1969-1971
BA in Philosophy (2:2)
Philosophy
University of Kent at Canterbury
Bachelor's Degree

Understanding				Speaking				Writing	
Listening		Reading		Spoken interaction		Spoken production			
C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	C2	Proficient user	B2	Independent user
B2	Independent user	C1	Proficient user	B2	Independent user	B2	Independent user	A2	Basic user

(*) Common European Framework of Reference for Languages

Social skills and competences	Long experience of teaching, training, organizing
Organisational skills and competences	Project design, management and monitoring (while Adviser for DFID 1997-2004) Course design, execution and assessment (while an academic) Organisation of academic institutions (as Institute Director at Essex and LondonMet)
Technical skills and competences	NA
Computer skills and competences	Proficient with Word, Excel, PowerPoint, Palm
Artistic skills and competences	NA
Other skills and competences	Cycling (one hour a day to and from work, cycling holidays); mountain trekking and scrambling; adventurous foreign travel
Driving licence	Car and Motorcycle
Additional information	NA
Annexes	1) Publications 2) Experience 3) Offices held

Publications

Books

- Bowring, B, *The Degradation Of The International Legal Order: The Rehabilitation Of Law And The Possibility Of Politics* (Routledge Cavendish, 2008). Reviewed by [Paul Feldman](#) and [Robert Knox](#)
- *Sotsilnoye Zakonodatelstvo Rossii i Velikobritanii* (Social Legislation in Russia and Great Britain) (ed Bill Bowring and Maria Levina, Moscow, Russian European Trust, 2000) includes Chapter "The protection of children's rights in English legislation" ISBN 5 87372 099 1
- *Minority and Group Rights in the New Millennium* (ed Deirdre Fottrell and Bill Bowring, Kluwer Law International, 1999), includes chapter "Multicultural Citizenship: A More Viable Framework for Minority Rights?" ISBN 90 411 1013 5
- Bill Bowring (ed) *Prisons Law and Human Rights* (Erebus Publishers, Moscow, 1997)
- Bill Bowring and Prof. Valeriy Savitsky (eds) *Prava Cheloveka i Sudebnyy Kontrol* (Human Rights and Judicial Review) Moscow, Human Rights Publishers, March 1996

Chapters in Edited Collections

- '[Language Policy in Ukraine. International Standards and Obligation, and Ukrainian Law and Legislation](#)' in Juliane Besters-Dilgers (ed) *Language Policy and Language Situation in Ukraine: Analysis and Recommendations* (Frankfurt am Main: Peter Lang, 2008) pp.57-100, ISBN 978-3-631-58389-0.
- '[Legal and Policy Developments in the Russian Federation in 2007 with regard to the Protection of Minorities](#)' in *Volume 6, 2006/7 European Yearbook of Minority Issues* (Leiden: Martinus Nijhoff, 2008) pp.529-543, ISBN 978-90-04-17423-8.
- '[How will the European Court of Human Rights deal with the UK in Iraq? Lessons from Turkey and Russia](#)', in P. Shiner and A. Williams, eds, *The Iraq War and International Law* (Oxford: Hart Publishing, 2008), 285-312.
- (with Prof Myroslava Antonovych, Faculty of Law, National University of Kyiv-Mohyla Academy), "Ukraine's long and winding road to the European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages", in Robert Dunbar, (ed) *The European Charter for Regional or Minority Languages: Legal Challenges and Opportunities* (Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 2008), pp. 157-182. ISBN 978-92-871-6333-2.
- "[Das Vereinigte Königreich und der Verfassungsvertrag](#)" in Regina Viotto and Andreas Fisahn (eds) *Europa am Scheideweg: Kritik des EU-Reformvertrags* (Hamburg: VSA-Verlag, 2008) pp.118-136.
- "Movna politika v Ukraini. Mizhnarodni normi ta zobov'yazannya i ukrainsii zakon ta zakonodavstvo" in Juliane Besters-Dilgers (ed) *Movna Politika ta Movna Situatsiya v Ukraini: Analiz i Rekomendatsii* (*Language Policy and Language Situation in Ukraine: Analysis and Recommendations*) (Kyiv: Kyiv Mohyla Academy, 2008) pp. 55-95.
- "[The Tatars of the Russian Federation and National-Cultural Autonomy: A Contradiction in Terms?](#)" In Karl Cordell and David Smith (eds) *Cultural Autonomy in Contemporary Europe* (Abingdon: Routledge, 2008), pp.81-100.
- "Positivism versus self-determination: the contradictions of Soviet international law" in Susan Marks (ed) *International Law on the Left: Re-examining Marxist Legacies* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008)
- "Moscow: Third Rome, Model Communist City, Eurasian Antagonist - and Power as No-Power?" In Andreas Philippopoulos-Mihalopoulos (ed) *Law and the City* (London: Routledge Cavendish, 2007)
- "Ombudsman Institutions and Ethnic Conflict in Russia and Ukraine: A Failure of Local Institution-building?" in *European Yearbook of Minority Issues* Vol.4, 2004/5, pp.269-294 (2006, Brill)
- "Ideology Critique and International Law: Towards a Substantive Account of International Human Rights" in Colin Warbrick and Stephen Tierney (eds) *Towards an International Legal Community? The Sovereignty of States and the Sovereignty of International Law* (London: British Institute of International and Comparative Law, 2006) pp.193-210
- "The Crimean autonomy: innovation or anomaly?" in Marc Weller and Stefan Wolff *Autonomy, Self-governance and Conflict Resolution: Innovative approaches to institutional design in divided societies* (Routledge, 2005) pp.75-97, ISBN 0-415-33986-3
- "Burial and Resurrection: Karl Renner's controversial influence on the 'National Question' in Russia" in Ephraim Nimni (ed) *National-Cultural Autonomy and its Contemporary Critics* (Routledge, 2005) pp.191-206, ISBN 0-415-24964-3
- "The reality of human rights in Commonwealth of Independent States" and "The Organisation for Security and Cooperation in Europe (OSCE) and human rights" in Rhona Smith and Christien van den Anker (eds) *The Essentials of Human Rights* (Hodder & Stoughton Educational, 2005) ISBN: 0340815744
- "Law, Customary: Central Asia" in *Encyclopedia of Women and Islamic Cultures*, volume 2 (2004, Brill, Leiden)

- "Rejected organs? The efficacy of legal transplantation, and the ends of human rights in the Russian Federation", in Esin Orucu (ed) *Judicial Comparativism in Human Rights Cases* (2003) London, United Kingdom National Committee of Comparative Law, British Institute of International and Comparative Law, pp.159-182
- "The degradation of international law?" in John Strawson (ed) *Law After Ground Zero* (2002) London, Glasshouse Press ISBN 1-904385-02-8
- "Between a (Russian) rock and a (Crimean Tatar) hard place? Ethnic, linguistic and minority issues" in Ann Lewis (ed) *Ukraine and the EU: Neighbours, Friends, Partners?* (The Federal Trust, 2002)
- "Zashchita prav detei v zakonodatelstve Anglii (Protection of Childrens Rights in English Legislation" pp. 150-163 in Dashkina and others (ed) *Sotsialnoye Zakonodatelstvo Rossii i Velikobritanii (Social legislation in Russia and Great Britain)* (Moscow, Khrisostom Publisher, 2000)
- "Russian Children: The Obscenity of Political Fantasy" in Eric Heinze (ed) *Of Innocence and autonomy: Children, sex and human rights*(Ashgate, Dartmouth, 2000) ISBN 1 84014 484 X
- "Ancient Peoples and New Nations in the Russian Federation: Questions of Theory and Practice" in Stephen Tierney (ed) *Accommodating National Identity: New Approaches in International and Domestic Law* (Kluwer Law International, 2000) ISBN 90 411 1400 9
- "Criticising Judges in Russia" in Michael Addo (ed) *Freedom of Expression and the Criticism of Judges: A comparative study of European legal standards* (Dartmouth, 2000) ISBN 0 7546 2129 4
- "Politics, the Rule of Law and the Judiciary" in Neil Robinson (ed) *Institutions and Political Change in Russia* (Macmillan, 2000) ISBN 0 333 73525 0
- "Politics Versus the Rule of Law in the Work of the Russian Constitutional Court" in Jiri Prlban and James Young (eds) *The Rule of Law in Eastern and Central Europe* (Dartmouth, 1999) ISBN 1 84014 719 9
- "Human Rights and Eastern Europe" in A. Hegarty and S. Leonard *A Human Rights Agenda for the Twenty-First Century* (Cavendish,1999) ISBN 1 85941 393 5
- "New Nations and National Minorities: Ukraine and the Question of Citizenship" in Peter Cumper and Steven Wheatley (eds) *Minority Rights in the 'New' Europe* (Kluwer Law International 1999) ISBN 90 411 1124 7
- "Sergei Kovalyov: The First Russian Human Rights Ombudsman - and the Last?" pp. 235-256 in Rein Mullerson, Malgosia Fitzmaurice and Mads Adenas (eds) *Constitutional Reform and International Law in Central and Eastern Europe* (Kluwer Law International 1998) ISBN 90 411 0526 3
- "Is post-statism really post-Marxism?: A response to John Hoffman" in Mary Davies and Marj Mayo (eds) *Marxism & struggle: Toward the millennium* (London: Praxis Press) pp.125-136
- "Socialism, Liberation Struggles and the Law" In Ian Grigg-Spall and Paddy Ireland (eds) *The Critical Lawyers Handbook* (London: Pluto Press, 1992), pp.179-183, and at http://www.ncig.org.uk/book1/3_9.htm
- "Human Rights in Russia: A Discourse of Emancipation or Just Another Mirage?" in Istvan Pogany (ed) *Human Rights in Eastern Europe*(London: Edward Elgar, 1995) pp.87-110
- "Whose Rights, What People, Which Community? The Rule of Law as an Instrument of Oppression In the New Latvia" in *Racism, Nationalism and the Rule of Law* (ed Peter Fitzpatrick) Dartmouth, February 1995
- "Human Rights in the Transitional Period. Risk Scenarios: An International Perspective" in *International Human Rights Enforcement: The Case of the Occupied Palestinian Territories in the Transitional Period* (CIHRE, 1996)
- "The Kurds of Turkey: Protecting the Rights of a Minority" in Kirsten Schulze, Martin Stokes, Colm Campbell (eds) *Nationalism, Minorities and Diasporas: Identities and Rights in the Middle East* (London: I. B. Tauris,1996)

Articles in Academic Journals

- 'Russia and Human Rights: Incompatible Opposites?' Vol 1, No 2 (2009) *Göttingen Journal of International Law* 1/2 (2009) 257-278
- 'Europe betrays its founding principle', epilogue in *The European Lawyer* 83 (2008), pp.62-63.
- 'Delo 'Zhdanok protiv Latvia' (The case of *Zhdanok versus Latvia*)' No. 10 October 2008, special issue on International Law, Moscow: *Chelovek i Zakon* (The Person and the Law) pp. 66-76. (In Russian).
- 'Russia and International Law', *The EU-Russia Centre Review*, Issue 8: Russian Foreign Policy (Oct 2008), pp. 1-10.
- 'Pozitsiya Yevropeiskovo Suda po Pravam Cheloveka v voprose ob izbiratelnykh pravakh grazhdan v kontekste latviiskoi praktiki: kriticheskil vzglyad (The position of the European Court of Human Rights on the question of electoral rights of citizens in the context of Latvian practice: critical consideration)' (2008) No.6 (27) June 2008 *Prava Cheloveka: Praktika Yevropeiskovo Suda po Pravam Cheloveka (Human Rights: Practice of the European Court of Human Rights)* (Moscow: IRGa 5 Publishers) pp.28-42 (in Russian), 71-80 (in English).

- "Misunderstanding MacIntyre on Human Rights", in Kelvin Knight and Paul Blackledge (eds) *Revolutionary Aristotelianism: Ethics, Resistance and Utopia, special issue of Analyse & Kritik*, (2008) v.30 n.1, pp.205-214.
- "Tensions Multiply between Russia and Council of Europe: Could the Malaise be Terminal?" (April 2008) Issue 6 *The EU-Russia Review* pp.4-12; at eu-russiacentre.org/assets/files/Review_FINAL16March_08.pdf
- "The Tatars of the Russian Federation and National Cultural Autonomy: A Contradiction in Terms?", *Ethnopolitics* 6/3 (2007) 417-435
- "Negating pluralist democracy: the Strasbourg Court forgets the rights of the electors" (2007) 11 *KHRP Legal Review* pp.67-96
- 'Ombudsman Institutions and Ethnic Conflict in Russia and Ukraine: A Failure of Local Institution-building?' *European Yearbook of Minority Issues* Vol.4, 2004/5, (2006) 269-294.
- "Russia in a Common European Legal Space. Developing effective remedies for the violations of rights by public bodies: compliance with the European Convention on Human Rights" in Kaj Hober (ed) *The Uppsala Yearbook of East European Law 2004* (London: Wildy, Simmonds and Hill, 2005) pp.89-116 ISBN 1-898029-80-6
- "Administrativnaya iyustitsiya v Yevrope: analiticheskiy obzor" "Administrative Justice In Europe: Analytical Survey" (2005) No.2 (51) *Sravnitel'noye konstitutsionnoye obozreniye (Comparative Constitutional Review)* (Moscow: Institute for Law and Public Policy) pp.31-56
- "Postcolonial Transitions on the Southern Borders of the Former Soviet Union: The Return of Eurasianism?" in John Strawson and Roshan de Silva Wijeyeratne (eds) "Tracking the Postcolonial in Law", special issue of the *Griffith Law Review* (2003) v.12, n.2, pp.238-262
- "Forbidden Relations? The UK's Discourse of Human Rights and the Struggle for Social Justice" (2002) n.1 *Law, Social Justice, and Global Development*, at http://www2.warwick.ac.uk/fac/soc/law/elj/lgd/2002_1/bowring
- "Sudebnaya sistema i yeyo radikalnaya reforma v Anglii i Uvelse (The judicial system and its radical reform in England and Wales)" (2002) No.3 (4) *Konstitutsionnoye Pravo: Vostochnoevropейskoye Obozreniye (Constitutional Law: Eastern European Review)* pp.2-11 ISSN 1560-7828
- "Dolgiy put Velikobritanii k evropeiskim standartam prav cheloveka: v avangarde i daleko pozadi (The long march of the UK to European standards of human rights: In the lead and far behind)" (2002) No1 (38) *Konstitutsionnoye Pravo: Vostochnoevropейskoye Obozreniye (Constitutional Law: Eastern European Review)* pp.37-45 ISSN 1560-7828
- "Austro-Marxism's Last Laugh?: The Struggle for Recognition of National-Cultural Autonomy for Rossians and Russians" (March 2002) v.54, n.2 *Europe-Asia Studies* pp.229-250
- "Rossliya, Sovet Evropy i Prava Cheloveka" (Russia, the Council of Europe and Human Rights" in A. Avtomov et al, *Rossiya i Sovyet Evropy: Perspektivy Vzaimodeystviya* (Moscow, Institute of Law and Public Policy, 2001) pp.37-59
- "Vstupleniye Rossii v Sovet Evropy i prava cheloveka: chetyre goda spustya (Russia's accession to the Council of Europe and human rights: four years on)" *Rossiiskii Byulletin po Pravam Cheloveka* (2001) No. 14, pp. 53-66
- "Russia's accession to the Council of Europe and human rights: four years on" (2000) *European Human Rights Law Review* Issue 4, p.362, ISSN: 1361 1526
- "Russia's accession to the Council of Europe and human rights: four years on" (2000) *Helsinki Monitor: Quarterly on Security and Cooperation in Europe* ISSN 0925-0972
- "The Children of Russia: Victims of Crisis, Beneficiaries of International Law" (1999) Vol 11 *Child and Family Law Quarterly* pp. 125-135 ISSN 1358 8414
- "The Rights of Indigenous Peoples: International Perspectives" (1998, No.2(5)) *Migration Issues*, Kyiv) p.22, in English and In Ukrainian
- "Redress for Survivors of Torture" in C. Joyner (ed) "Reining in Impunity for International Crimes and Serious Violations of Fundamental Human Rights" (Association Internationale de Droit Penale, Siracusa, 1998)
- "Russia's Accession to the Council of Europe and Human Rights: Compliance or Cross-Purposes?" (1997) 6 *European Human Rights Law Review* pp.628-643. This has been translated into Russian, and appears in *Rossiiskii Byulleten po Prava Cheloveka* (Russian Bulletin on Human Rights) Issue 10 1998, pp.12-23
- "Law and Order in the 'New' Britain" in Stuart Hall, Doreen Massey and Michael Rustin (eds) "The Next Ten Years: Key Issues for Blair's Britain", special issue of *Soundings*, 1997, pp.100-110
- "Law and injustice: Is there an exit from the post-modern maze?" (1996) Issue 2 *Soundings* pp.213-224
- "The 'droit et devoir d'ingérence': A Timely New Remedy for Africa?", (1995) Vol 7 *African Journal of International and Comparative Law* pp.493-510

Other publications

- 'Legal Nihilism in Russia', 7 July 2009, Open Democracy website at <http://www.opendemocracy.net/article/email/legal-nihilism-in-russia>
- Review of Alexei Trochev, *Judging Russia: Constitutional Court in Russian Politics, 1990-2006*, *Journal of Law and Society* (Amended eprint version)
- Background paper "The human rights implications of international listing mechanisms for 'terrorist' organizations" for Final Report of the OSCE-ODIHR and UN OHCHR Expert Workshop on Human Rights and International Co-operation in Counter-Terrorism, 15-17 November 2006, Triesenberg, Lichtenstein ODIHR/GAL 14/07, 21 February 2007, pp.75-113
- Report "The Rule of Law in Moldova" for the International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), November 2004, at http://www.icj.org/news.php3?id_article=3598&lang=en
- Review of Catherin Dupre "Importing the Law in Post-Communist Transitions. The Hungarian Constitutional Court and the Right to Human Dignity" (2004) v.15, n.1 Kings College Law Journal pp.194-198

Experience

- 1) Founder and Chair of the International Steering Committee of the European Human Rights Advocacy Centre (EHRAC), based in London and Moscow, 2003 to present. Taking more than 100 cases against the Russian Federation, including the first six cases concerning the conflict in Chechnya (judgment given for the applicants on 24 February 2005), and the first environmental case
- 2) Expert for the EU-CoE Joint Programme "Minorities in Russia" 2009 for three years
- 3) Expert for the OSCE High Commissioner on National Minorities, Russia and Ukraine, 2009
Short Term Expert for the EU funded project "Training of Judges and Court Administrators in Russia II", 2007 to 2008
- 4) International legal expert for the DfID project, contractor Oxford Project Management, "Reform of Social Services in Moldova", 2007 to present
- 5) Legal expert for the USAID funded Freedom House project "Constitutional Reform in Kyrgyzstan" 2007 to 2008
- 6) Legal expert for the EU INTAS project "Language Policy in Ukraine", 2006 to 2008
- 7) Project leader and expert on Georgia, Council of Europe pilot project for the Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT) on implementation of CPT recommendations in Albania, Georgia and Moldova, 2006 to 2007
- 8) Senior Criminal Justice Law Expert for the EC/British Council project "Reforming the Procuracy in Georgia", 2003 to 2005. Included scoping, designing training materials and programme, and providing training with colleagues from the HRSJ Institute to all 750 prosecutors in Georgia, including on torture issues.
- 9) Expert and Rapporteur for the Council of Europe's "Education Policy and Minorities" project in 6 CIS countries; wrote report on Azerbaijan; rapporteur for final conference in Kyiv, December 2004.
- 10) Expert for the International Bar Association, Institute for Human Rights, in training for senior judges and prosecutors on torture, Ankara, Turkey, December 2004.
- 11) European Expert for the European Union Policy Advice Programme project "The Development of a System of Administrative Justice in Russia", 2003 to 2005. Included writing an analysis of administrative justice in 9 European countries, organizing study tours, participating in round table meetings.
- 12) Organiser and expert for the Human Rights Audit of Serbia and Montenegro conducted by the HRSJ Institute, 2003-2004, for the OSCE Mission to Sam (OMISaM). Wrote a major report and recommendations, based on several visits to SaM.
- 13) Rapporteur for the International Commission of Jurists (ICJ), Centre for the Independence of Judges and Lawyers, Mission to Moldova and the 'PMR', 2004, author of the Report "The Rule of Law in Moldova", November 2004, at http://www.icj.org/news.php3?id_article=3598&lang=en
- 14) Contracted Adviser on "Access to Justice and Rights Issues in Russia" for the UK Government DfID/Know How Fund (from June 1997 to December 2004, when DFID ceased funding in Russia). This included provision of expert advice, monitoring and appraisal, as well as the drafting of project proposals and concept notes.
- 15) Key expert for the project "Promotion of International Human Rights Standards in Kazakstan", Norwegian Institute for International Affairs, for UNDP/OHCHR, 2002-2004, included organizing round table meetings, speaking, writing reports.
- 16) Legal Expert for the EU TACIS Project "Developing Local Democracy and Self-Government in the Russian Federation" No. 221210.217034.00, 2002-2004
- 17) Expert for the World Bank, on judicial reform in the Russian Federation - diagnostic mission, early 2002.
- 18) Expert for the Council of Europe: (1) Compliance of Georgia with its Human Rights Obligations; (2) Russia and the Framework Convention on National Minorities; (3) Russia's draft Criminal Procedural Code; (4) Minorities and Education (Rapporteur)
- 19) Consultant on Law and Legislative Policy to the Russian-European Trust for Welfare Reform, in its Project for UK Department for International Development, in Kemerovo, Russia, "Supporting the Development of Services for the Elderly in Kemerovo and Kemerovo Oblast".
- 20) Expert for the OSCE's High Commissioner on National Minorities, in Almaty, Kazakstan in 1999 and 2000, in Ukraine and Russia in 2000, and Kazakstan in 2001.
- 21) Expert on legislative compliance with the UN human rights standards, for the OSCE's ODIHR, in Kazakstan and Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan. Kazakstan and Tajikistan projects are continuing.
- 22) Short-term Expert for the EU TACIS contract concerning "Strengthening the State of Law and Legal Education Under New Market Relations", working with the Russian Foundation for Legal Reform and the Higher School of Law, Moscow. This project included legislative comment and drafting, as well as teaching in Russia.
- 23) Consultant on Law and Legislative Policy to the Russian-European Trust for Welfare Reform, in its EU TACIS contract "Developing a System of Social Services for Vulnerable Groups" (started January 1997). Work included detailed comment on a number of federal and regional draft laws, and proposals for the development of a system of "social treteiskii courts".
- 24) Teaching courses in Human Rights and Humanitarian Law and practice to university lecturers and students, from CIS countries, in Russian, at Russian universities, at the Central European University, Budapest, in Almaty, Kazakstan, and in other locations.
- 25) Expert advice for Ukrainian Ministry of Justice, UNDP (on CIS laws, 1999), and OSCE (on compliance of the constitutions and laws of Kyrgyzstan and Kazakstan with their obligations under the UN Convention Against Torture, 1999-2000).
- 26) Acting as Trial Observer for Amnesty International in the treason trial of Alexander Nikitin, St Petersburg, Russia, 20-23 October 1998; at the appeal in the Russian Supreme Court in Moscow, 4-5 February 1999; and at the re-trial in December 1999. Nikitin was acquitted.
- 27) Legal Adviser to the UNDP's "Crimea Integration and Development Programme", in Crimea and to Kyiv in June, July, and October 1996, writing reports and helping to organise a Round Table Meeting between representatives of the Crimea Tatars and the Ukrainian Government on the question of citizenship.

Offices

- 1) Professional practice in the European Court of Human Rights, on behalf of clients in cases against Turkey, Latvia and Russia. Successful cases include *Khashiyev v Russia* (no. 57942/00), *Akayeva v Russia* (no. 57945/00), *Isayeva v Russia* (no. 57947/00), *Yusupova v Russia* (no. 57948/00), *Bazayeva v Russia* (no. 57949/00), *Isayeva v Russia* (no. 57950/00) all decided on 24 February 2005, *Zhdanoka v Latvia* (App no. 58278/00, date of decision 17 June 2004), *Ipek v Turkey* (App no. 25760/94, date of decision 17 February 2004), *Aktas v Turkey* (App no. 00024351/94, date of decision 24 April 2003), *Podkolzina v Latvia* (App no. 00046726/99, date of decision 9 April 2002), *Özgür Gündem v Turkey* (App no. 00023144/93, date of decision 16 March 2000).
- 2) Vice-Chairman (to 1998) and Executive Committee member (to present) of the Bar Human Rights Committee of England and Wales, since 1995
- 3) Trustee of REDRESS (reparation and compensation for victims of torture) since 1997
- 4) Member of the Council of Liberty (National Council for Civil Liberties) 2004 to present
- 5) Member of the Rule of Law Council of the International Helsinki Federation, since 1999
- 6) President of the European Association of Lawyers for Human Rights, 2005 to present
- 7) Member of the Advisory Council of the EU Russia Centre, 2005 to present

CURRICULUM VITAE

Proposed position in the project:

1. Family name Molino
2. First names Elisa
3. Date of birth 29/07/1981
4. Nationality Italian
5. Civil status: Single

6. Education

Institution	Degree(s) or Diploma(s) obtained
College of Europe (Belgium)	Master of Arts in European Political and Administrative Studies
University of Turin	Master of Arts in International Relations and Diplomacy (4 years studies)
Institut d'Etudes Politiques de Bordeaux (France)	Certificat d'Etudes Politiques à titre étranger

7. Language skills: (mark 1 to 5 for competence – 1 excellent – 5 basic)

Language	Reading	Speaking	Writing
Italian (Mother tongue)	1	1	1
English	1	1	1
Spanish	3	3	3
French	1	1	1

8. Member of professional bodies:

/

9. Other skills (e.g. computer literacy...):

WinWord 6.0 (P.C. & Mac), Excel 5.0. (P.C. & Mac), Access 2.0 (P.C.), PowerPoint (PC & Mac), Internet and CD-ROM researches

10. Present position:

Governmental Programs Research Assistant – IBM Belgium

11. Years within the firm: 3 weeks (since 5 october 2011)

12. Key qualifications (relevant to the project):

Specialisation in EU decision- and institutions- making, through the experience at the College of Europe (Senior Academic Assistant) and at the European Policy Centre (Junior Policy Analyst)

Lecturer at the European Training Institute, Brussels, in Comitology

Lecturer at the European Institute for Public Administration (EIPA), Maastricht, 2008 – 2010, on comitology

13. Specific experience in the region

Country	Date from – date to
Russia	June 2011 Teaching for Russian Students MGIMO University Moscow

14. Professional experience:

Date from – Date to	Location	Company	Position	Description
From 5 october 2011 up to date	Brussels (Belgium)	IBM Belgium	Research Assistant	Lecturing on Internal market, WTO Law and Legal remedies
From 2010	Brussels (Belgium)	European Training Institute	Lecturer	Teaching comitology to lobbyists, NGOs representatives etc.
From 2010	Brussels (Belgium)	Euros du Village, online EU news	Member	Member of the steering committee: - editorial planning - management of a project with the students of the College of Europe - writing of articles on EU affairs
From December 2010 to October 2011	Brussels (Belgium)	European Policy centre	Junior Policy Analyst	Political Analysis of EU current affairs; publication and research on comitology, social policy and budgetary affairs

From 2007 To 2010	Bruges (Belgium)	College of Europe	Senior Academic Assistant	Research and teaching in European Affairs: EU institutional law, comitology, EU budget; Coordination of the team of assistants; Organisation of conference; Management of a project on e-Inclusion
From May 2006 to September 2006	San Damiano d'Asti (Italy)	ESSEGI s.r.l.	Administrative assistant	Human resources administrative management; communication with customers and suppliers
From January to April 2006	Paris (France)	Italian Embassy in Paris	Stagiaire for the French Internal Politics Departments	Research, monitoring, production of briefings for the Ministry in Rome
From January to August 2005	Torino (Italy)	SINAPSI s.c.a.r.l.	Project assistant/ researcher	Research on human resources policies / youth policies / assistant for a project on social tourism

15. Other relevant experiences (e.g Publications)

Selected publications:

E. Molino, 'Dynamics of institutional change in the case of legislative-executive powers: the path towards the Reform Treaty and the formalization of inter-institutional relations', in Isabelle Hertner and Julia Osborn, (eds.), *The Lisbon Treaty – a New Era?*, Centre for European Politics, Department of Politics and International Relations, Royal Holloway, University of London, 2008

Zuleeg, F., Molino, E., 'The EU budget – an Instrument for Shaping and Delivering Key EU policy Priorities: Should the EU2020 Strategy be the Main Strategic Policy Reference for the post-2013 MFF?', www.epc.eu

Zuleeg, F., Molino, E., 'The Impact of New EU Own Resources on Regional and Local Governments', www.epc.eu

E. Molino, 'Investing in education: can the EU make the difference?', in *Challenge Europe – Social policy, growth and well-being: trade-off or synergy?*, May 2011

E. Molino, C. Stratulat, 'Implementing Lisbon: what's new in comitology?', EPC Policy Brief, April 2011

E. Molino, A. Sellez, 'Comitology after-Lisbon and the role of the Commission', forthcoming 2011

Several contributions to online blogs:

www.glieuros.eu

http://blogs.arte.tv/Leurope_en_debat/frontUser.do?method=getHomePage



Bill Bowring

is Professor of Law in the School of Law, Birkbeck, University of London. He is a practising barrister at Field Court Chambers, Gray's Inn. He has previously held posts at the University of East London, University of Essex, and London Metropolitan University, and was Director of the Pan-European Institute, University of Essex from 1997-2000, and Director of the Human Rights and Social Justice Research Institute, London Metropolitan University, from 2003-2006. He is currently a Fellow of the Human Rights Centre at the University of Essex.

Professor Bowring's research interests include human rights, minority rights, international law, and the law and practice of Russia and the countries of the Former Soviet Union, and Eastern and Central Europe. He has published widely in these fields. His research is enriched by his practice as a barrister, taking many cases to the European Court of Human Rights against Azerbaijan, Estonia, Georgia, Latvia, Russia and Turkey. He has also frequently acted as an expert for the Council of Europe, OSCE, European Union, and United Nations, as well as advising the UK government. He is presently an expert in the European Union and Council of Europe three years Joint Programme 'Minorities in Russia: Developing Languages, Culture, Media and Civil Society'.

Professor Bowring has many publications on topics of international law, human rights, and Russian law, in which he frequently acts as a court expert.

- Bowring, B, *The Degradation Of The International Legal Order: The Rehabilitation Of Law And The Possibility Of Politics* (Routledge Cavendish, 2008). Reviewed by [Paul Feldman](#) and [Robert Knox](#)
- *Sotsilanoje Zakonodatelstvo Rossii i Velikobritanii* (Social Legislation in Russia and Great Britain) (ed Bill Bowring and Maria Levina, Moscow, Russian European Trust, 2000) includes Chapter "The protection of children's rights in English legislation" ISBN 5 87372 099 1
- Fottrell, Deirdre and Bill Bowring (ed.) *Minority and Group Rights in the New Millennium*, Kluwer Law International, 1999 [ISBN 90 411 1013 5]: includes chapter 'Multicultural Citizenship: A More Viable Framework for Minority Rights?'
- Bill Bowring (ed.) *Prisons Law and Human Rights* (Moscow: Erebus Publishers, 1997).
- Bill Bowring and Professor Valeriy Savitsky (eds) *Prava Cheloveka i Sudebniy Kontrol* (Human Rights and Judicial Review) Moscow, Human Rights Publishers (March 1996).

He speaks fluent Russian and has travelled to Russia and other countries of the former USSR and Central and Eastern Europe for international organisations on a regular basis.

Lucio Vinhas de Souza

was until August 2010 the Head of the Russia Desk at the Directorate-General for Economic and Financial Affairs (DG-ECFIN) of the European Commission in Brussels, Belgium, a position he held for several years. Dr Vinhas de Souza is currently working at the World Bank Headquarters in Washington as a Senior Economist. He also currently holds positions as Associate Lecturer

and Fellow in research institutes and universities in Western and Eastern Europe, including at the New Economic School in Moscow.

Dr Vinhas de Souza, who holds a Ph.D. in Economics from the Erasmus University in The Netherlands, formerly was an Economist at the United Nations Secretariat, and he also worked as a Senior Economist and Coordinator of Research Area at the renowned Kiel Institute for World Economics (IfW) in Germany, as a Fellow at the ECARES-Free University of Brussels, as a Visiting Fellow at the Central Banks of Estonia and Germany.

His main work areas are in macroeconomics, monetary and international economics, with a concentration in Eastern Europe. He has a considerable list of publications in several different languages, including English, French, German, Portuguese, Spanish and Russian.

His personal website is <http://www.vinhasdesouza.eu/>

J. Andrew Fine

J.D., LL.M., has taught legal writing courses all over the world, to both university students and legal professionals. Most recently, he was appointed Maître de conférences at the University of Liege, Belgium, where he taught the graduate level legal writing seminar. Previously, Professor Fine provided private instruction to attorneys at major European law firms, and taught legal reasoning & writing courses at a number of American universities. Professor Fine is also the author of the forthcoming book *Fundamentals of English Legal Writing*, to be published in September, 2011.

In addition, Professor Fine is a practicing attorney, and a principal in the law firm Norvell + Fine, PLLC. His practice focuses on international financial regulation and cross-border financing.

Elisa Molino

is a Junior Policy Analyst at the European Policy Centre (EPC), a Brussels-based think tank aimed at making the European Integration work. At EPC, she carries out research and analysis of EU policy and institutions-making. In particular, she has been working on social policy, budgetary and political economy issues. In addition, Elisa Molino brought her expertise in comitology, which she has been developing during several years at the College of Europe.

Before joining EPC, Elisa Molino was working as a Senior Academic Assistant in the European Political and Administrative Studies Department at the College of Europe in Bruges. In this position, she supported the Director in the management of the Department and she was giving lectures on EU politics and institutions.

Elisa Molino has been teaching comitology to Master's students, but also to European civil servants (for EIPA, European Institute of Public Administration, Maastricht) and lobbyists (for ETI, European Training Institute, Brussels).

Elisa studied International Relations and EU affairs in Turin and Bordeaux. She holds a Master's degree in European Political and Administrative Studies from the College of Europe in Bruges.

Sieglinde Gstoehl

since September 2010 is director of the Department of EU International Relations and Diplomacy Studies and since April 2005 fulltime Professor at the College of Europe in Bruges, Belgium. Before joining the College she was, inter alia, Assistant Professor of International Relations (1999-2005) at the Institute of Social Sciences at Humboldt University Berlin, Germany, and post-doc Senior Researcher in political science at the Liechtenstein-Institut in Barendorn, Liechtenstein.

In 1992-93 she was "International Institutions Fellow" at the Center for International Affairs at Harvard University, United States. Sieglinde Gstöhl holds a Ph.D. in political science as well as an MA in International Relations from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva and an MA in Public Affairs (lic.rer.publ. HSG) from the University of St. Gallen, Switzerland.

New teachings introduced in 2010

Legal workshop: Fundamental Rights, ECHR Accession, and Minority Rights in the EU – Bill Bowring

Economic Aspects of the EU-Russia Relationship – Lúcio Vinhas de Souza

Legal Academic Writing – Andrew Fine

New lecturers teaching previously existing courses in 2010

Governance by committees within the EU (simulation exercise) – Elisa Molino (occasional replacement of Dr Michael Kaeding)

The Politics of the EU External Relations (Trade & Development) – Sieglinde Gstöhl (after 2 years' break Professor S. Gstöhl has been teaching this course again)